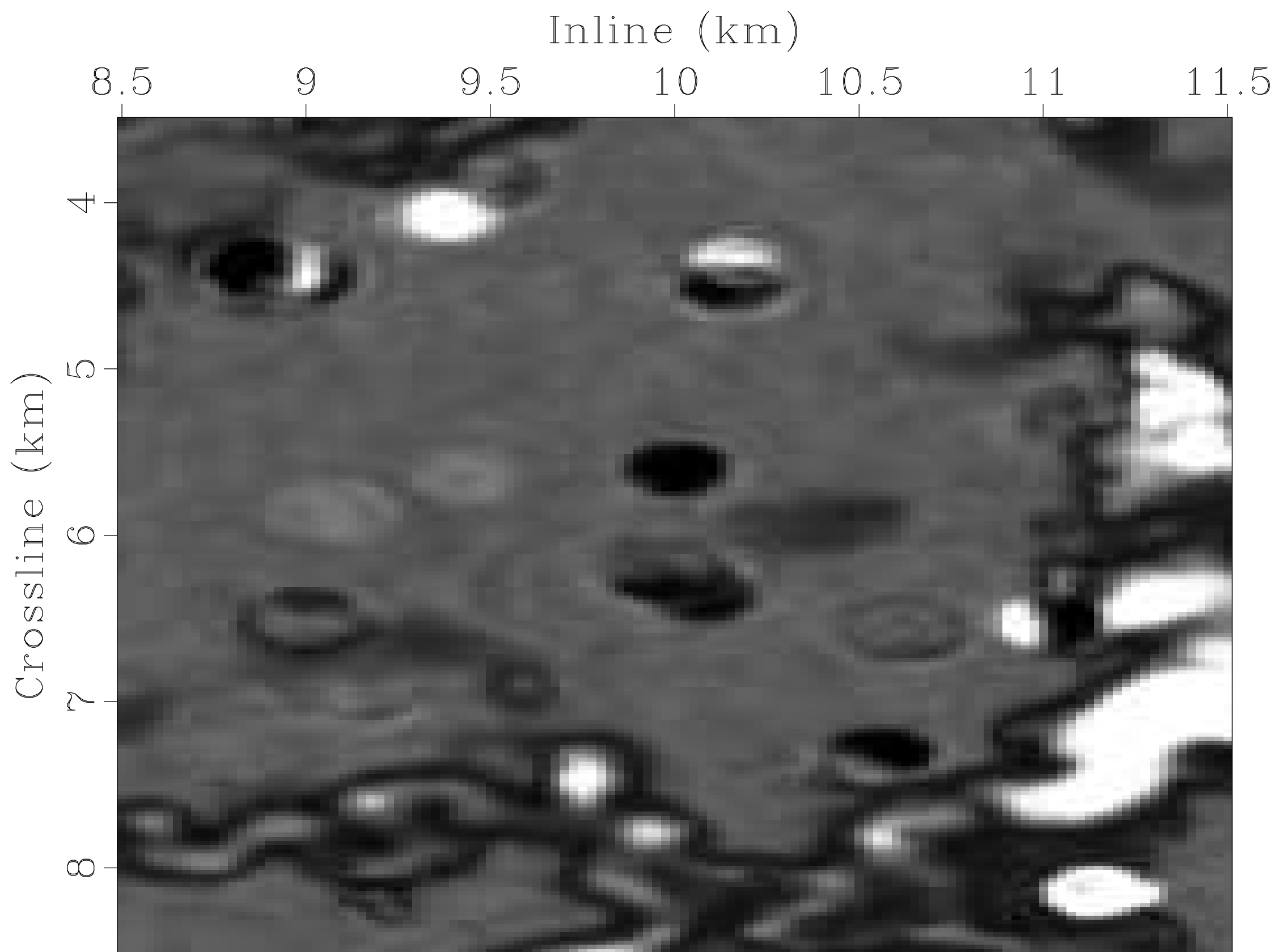




Zoomed Conventional Image from 0.55 km